short takes


A supplement to Volumes 1 and 2 (released in 2007), this book was published to fill in informational gaps and explicate the church’s perspective on newly developed controversies, including scientific advances and related moral concerns. Coulter (Family in America), Richard S. Myers (Thomas Aquinas), and Joseph A. Varacalli (Bright Promise) assemble the research of nearly 120 field specialists. Among the alphabetically organized, multipart paragraph entries are also figures who have either shaped or opposed Catholic social thought, such as evolutionary biologist Richard Dawkins and philosopher Albert Camus. VERDICT Occasionally, subtle editorializing accompanies explanations of church perspective. Otherwise, a valuable and accessible guide to church principles as they relate to specific issues and people.


Consultant to the U.S. Mint, Swiatek (Commemorative Coins of the US) opens this specialized guide with a valuable 37-page introduction detailing, in straightforward language, coin grading and commemorative pricing. The 110 entries that follow are organized first chronologically by coin issue year and then alphabetically by name. Each entry runs approximately four pages and offers photographs of the obverse and reverse and, when pertinent, the collector’s set packaging. Tables outline production figures, contemporary market values, and by-grade population figures. Design origins and counterfeit detection are also explained. VERDICT An essential, well-organized guide. The glossary makes the book’s specialized language accessible to novices.


This landmark volume on the subject of exclusionary policies against Chinese and Chinese Americans is the culmination of lengthy research conducted while attorney Gold (Senate Procedure and Practice) represented a number of Chinese American groups. Divided into 11 chronologically ordered chapters, the book opens with an exploration of initial Senate debates over exclusionary measures and concludes with details on the repeal of such legislation. Congressional member quotations illuminate period sentiment. An appendix offers primary-source texts, document facsimiles, and discussion questions, and this makes for a valuable teaching tool. VERDICT Expanding on the views in Erika Lee’s At America’s Gates (2007), this is an exemplary subject reference.


Hirschfelder (Rising Voices) and Chipewa Tribe member Molin (American Indian Themes in YA Literature) compiled this book of data and recommended resources to dispel lingering misconceptions about Native peoples. Divided into 24 chapters and seven thematic segments, the book explores Native cultures via discussions of history, tribal issues, creative expression, and sports. Chapters are made up of time lines, statistical information, and recommended book titles, ostensibly ranked by significance. Sidebars highlight important concepts, defining quotations and providing other notable data. VERDICT For curious lay readers and seasoned researchers, this book offers a valuable springboard to additional reliable research leads.


Jaffe (Sergey Prokofiev) opens this comprehensive subject guide with a chronology listing salient musical and political events from 5500 B.C.E., when instruments were discovered in Karelia, to 2011, with the centenary concert of Pyatnitsky’s Choir. Following this is an engaging 31-page historical overview, easily navigated by helpful period-specific subheadings. More than 500 concise entries then profile historical and contemporary composers, movements, performance venues, operas, instruments, and other terms relevant to or significantly shaping Russian musical history. A fabulous 68-page, thematically organized bibliography rounds out this fundamental reference. VERDICT A wonderful complement to the 36 essays comprising Richard Taruskin’s On Russian Music (Univ. of California Pr., 2010).


McIntyre’s (Complete Woman’s Herbal) user-friendly subject guide is highly practical for both newcomers to ayurvedic healing, who require a detailed introduction, as well as veteran practitioners, who will find it a useful quick reference. The contents appear in four major segments and 18 total chapters. Covered are the practice’s historical origins and principles, directions on how to determine one’s constitution, an explanation of physiological processes as they relate to the body’s humors, and treatment methods. Management plans are clearly explained, often via tables, and involve feasible dietary and activity alterations. VERDICT A wonderful, functional guide for holistic and natural healing collections.


Published on a nearly annual basis since 1927, this hefty guide to international affairs and national identities has been updated and revised to reflect by-nation political changes. Lansford (To Protect and Defend) organizes the entries, which can run up to 20 pages, alphabetically by country name. Covered are the country’s area, population, language, and principal political figures. This information accompanies an extended historical overview and discussions of political parties, legislature and cabinet figures, intragovernmental alliances, and (when applicable) annexed territories. VERDICT Although it will be made quickly obsolete by rapidly changing political developments, this reference offers an incredibly information-rich portrait of each nation’s current political circumstances.—Savannah Schroll-Guz, formerly with Smithsonian Inst. Libs., Washington, DC