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Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

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The House of Representatives and Senate Explained

Congressional Procedure

**A Practical Guide to the Legislative
Process in the U.S. Congress**

Richard A. Arenberg

Foreword by Alan S. Frumin

 **TheCapitolNet**



Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government civilian employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many civilian federal workers live in each congressional district. These figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors.

See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

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Ben Leubsdorf

Research Librarian

Carol Wilson

Senior Research Librarian

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Introduction

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. As Congress considers the impact of federal appropriations at the national, state, and local levels, Members may seek information on the number of federal employees in their state or congressional district.

This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many federal workers live in each congressional district.

Please note that these figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors. Additional data limitations are noted below.

This product will be updated on an annual basis. See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

State-Level Counts

The Office of Personnel Management (OPM) maintains data on the federal civilian workforce through the Enterprise Human Resources Integration (EHRI) Data Warehouse. This data can be accessed and analyzed through OPM's online tool FedScope.¹ In this tool, OPM provides various data elements associated with "on-board" employees, which are defined as the number of employees in pay status at the end of each quarter. Popular data elements include the duty location of federal employees by state, territory, or foreign country.

Table 1 contains OPM figures for the number of on-board federal civilian employees in the state or territory of their assigned duty station (official worksite), as of the end of March 2023.

It is important to note that FedScope excludes a number of departments and agencies, including the U.S. Postal Service and most of the legislative and judicial branches; a full list of excluded agencies is available on the FedScope website.² Also, FedScope does not provide state-level location information for the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives; the Bureau of the Mint; the Drug Enforcement Agency; the Federal Bureau of Investigation; or the U.S. Secret Service. Employees of these agencies who work in the Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) are recorded as having a duty station in the District of Columbia, while employees outside this MSA are reported as "suppressed." Additionally, OPM withholds location information for a number of sensitive occupations, such as police, intelligence, and customs inspection. A full list of excluded occupations is available in OPM's data release policy.³

¹ FedScope is available at <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov>.

² See "Coverage" at https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/aecri_sdm.asp#cpdf3.

³ U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Data Release Policy*, August 2020, at https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf.

Table I. Federal Civilian Employment, by State or Territory, 2023

On-board employment at the end of March 2023

| State or Territory | Federal Civilian Employment |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Alabama | 39,264 |
| Alaska | 10,746 |
| American Samoa | 107 |
| Arizona | 32,510 |
| Arkansas | 13,562 |
| California | 142,038 |
| Colorado | 38,089 |
| Connecticut | 8,459 |
| Delaware | 3,516 |
| District of Columbia | 160,692 |
| Florida | 88,646 |
| Georgia | 77,034 |
| Guam | 2,879 |
| Hawaii | 23,561 |
| Idaho | 9,194 |
| Illinois | 42,637 |
| Indiana | 23,785 |
| Iowa | 9,123 |
| Kansas | 17,320 |
| Kentucky | 22,079 |
| Louisiana | 18,649 |
| Maine | 11,855 |
| Maryland | 138,942 |
| Massachusetts | 24,533 |
| Michigan | 27,629 |
| Minnesota | 16,981 |
| Mississippi | 18,394 |
| Missouri | 36,181 |
| Montana | 9,649 |
| Nebraska | 9,862 |
| Nevada | 12,923 |
| New Hampshire | 4,692 |
| New Jersey | 21,657 |
| New Mexico | 21,938 |
| New York | 51,716 |

| State or Territory | Federal Civilian Employment |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| North Carolina | 47,960 |
| North Dakota | 5,417 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 87 |
| Ohio | 52,583 |
| Oklahoma | 40,461 |
| Oregon | 18,700 |
| Pennsylvania | 63,560 |
| Puerto Rico | 13,730 |
| Rhode Island | 8,055 |
| South Carolina | 23,029 |
| South Dakota | 8,458 |
| Tennessee | 29,622 |
| Texas | 122,864 |
| U.S. Virgin Islands | 417 |
| Utah | 31,901 |
| Vermont | 3,225 |
| Virginia | 140,397 |
| Washington | 54,526 |
| West Virginia | 16,455 |
| Wisconsin | 16,800 |
| Wyoming | 5,829 |

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM), FedScope.

Notes: State location reflects duty station, not place of residence. Some departments and agencies are not included in these figures. For some other agencies and occupations, employee locations are suppressed or reassigned to the District of Columbia. For full details, see https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/aehri_sdm.asp, <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/index.asp#location>, and https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf.

District-Level Estimates

OPM’s FedScope database does not provide a breakdown for federal employment by congressional district. However, district-level estimates for the number of federal government workers are available from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS).

Table 2 contains 2022 ACS estimates for the number of people who are employed by the federal government and live in each of the 435 congressional districts, the margin of error for that estimate, and a calculation of federal workers as a percentage of all employed civilians (aged 16 and older) who live in that district. The table includes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.⁴

⁴ American Community Survey (ACS) data are not available for other U.S. territories.

These are one-year ACS estimates and come with margins of error, which can be significant. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee, and so this does not represent an official count of employees on federal payrolls. In addition, unlike OPM’s state-level statistics, the congressional district location in these estimates reflects place of residence rather than duty station. For all of these reasons, ACS estimates may differ from OPM employment counts.

Table 2. Estimated Federal Civilian Employment, by Congressional District, 2022
 Estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS)

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Alabama, District 1 | 5,733 | 1,291 | 1.80% |
| Alabama, District 2 | 17,713 | 1,916 | 5.64% |
| Alabama, District 3 | 11,634 | 2,165 | 3.74% |
| Alabama, District 4 | 9,343 | 1,740 | 2.96% |
| Alabama, District 5 | 28,755 | 3,129 | 7.94% |
| Alabama, District 6 | 8,960 | 1,802 | 2.50% |
| Alabama, District 7 | 8,713 | 2,058 | 2.92% |
| Alaska, At Large | 22,411 | 2,440 | 6.49% |
| Arizona, District 1 | 6,550 | 1,420 | 1.51% |
| Arizona, District 2 | 14,295 | 1,907 | 4.39% |
| Arizona, District 3 | 7,006 | 1,951 | 1.75% |
| Arizona, District 4 | 7,146 | 1,376 | 1.64% |
| Arizona, District 5 | 8,433 | 2,108 | 2.03% |
| Arizona, District 6 | 16,087 | 2,697 | 4.81% |
| Arizona, District 7 | 13,292 | 2,613 | 3.71% |
| Arizona, District 8 | 6,118 | 1,335 | 1.63% |
| Arizona, District 9 | 12,349 | 2,289 | 3.41% |
| Arkansas, District 1 | 7,758 | 1,652 | 2.52% |
| Arkansas, District 2 | 10,812 | 1,963 | 3.13% |
| Arkansas, District 3 | 7,366 | 1,393 | 1.94% |
| Arkansas, District 4 | 6,821 | 1,334 | 2.25% |
| California, District 1 | 8,129 | 1,426 | 2.52% |
| California, District 2 | 5,779 | 1,171 | 1.62% |
| California, District 3 | 7,038 | 1,491 | 1.96% |
| California, District 4 | 7,173 | 1,559 | 1.98% |
| California, District 5 | 6,770 | 1,473 | 1.94% |
| California, District 6 | 6,937 | 1,456 | 1.92% |
| California, District 7 | 7,117 | 1,539 | 1.95% |

Pocket Constitution



The Declaration of Independence
The Constitution of the United States
The Bill of Rights
Amendments XI–XXVII
Gettysburg Address



TheCapitolNet

TCNFPC.com

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| California, District 8 | 11,843 | 1,966 | 3.31% |
| California, District 9 | 6,857 | 1,880 | 1.97% |
| California, District 10 | 7,367 | 1,667 | 1.94% |
| California, District 11 | 7,665 | 1,440 | 1.83% |
| California, District 12 | 8,062 | 1,652 | 2.06% |
| California, District 13 | 3,466 | 1,012 | 1.09% |
| California, District 14 | 7,789 | 1,397 | 2.06% |
| California, District 15 | 8,508 | 1,753 | 2.25% |
| California, District 16 | 4,533 | 1,030 | 1.21% |
| California, District 17 | 5,423 | 1,365 | 1.32% |
| California, District 18 | 4,314 | 1,216 | 1.23% |
| California, District 19 | 7,771 | 1,387 | 2.09% |
| California, District 20 | 14,004 | 2,360 | 3.99% |
| California, District 21 | 10,525 | 2,051 | 3.27% |
| California, District 22 | 3,007 | 874 | 1.01% |
| California, District 23 | 9,263 | 1,743 | 3.17% |
| California, District 24 | 6,216 | 1,176 | 1.72% |
| California, District 25 | 3,611 | 867 | 1.11% |
| California, District 26 | 11,213 | 1,823 | 2.99% |
| California, District 27 | 9,293 | 1,668 | 2.70% |
| California, District 28 | 5,561 | 1,177 | 1.55% |
| California, District 29 | 4,229 | 1,257 | 1.13% |
| California, District 30 | 4,498 | 1,266 | 1.09% |
| California, District 31 | 5,235 | 1,073 | 1.46% |
| California, District 32 | 5,482 | 1,441 | 1.32% |
| California, District 33 | 5,393 | 1,402 | 1.44% |
| California, District 34 | 2,676 | 679 | 0.70% |
| California, District 35 | 4,484 | 1,060 | 1.21% |
| California, District 36 | 5,239 | 1,198 | 1.34% |
| California, District 37 | 4,120 | 1,058 | 1.15% |
| California, District 38 | 5,017 | 1,219 | 1.43% |
| California, District 39 | 6,235 | 1,442 | 1.68% |
| California, District 40 | 5,888 | 1,586 | 1.54% |
| California, District 41 | 7,103 | 1,741 | 1.96% |
| California, District 42 | 5,922 | 1,325 | 1.63% |
| California, District 43 | 6,501 | 1,523 | 1.92% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| California, District 44 | 10,199 | 1,878 | 2.88% |
| California, District 45 | 5,292 | 1,219 | 1.39% |
| California, District 46 | 2,996 | 796 | 0.78% |
| California, District 47 | 3,602 | 1,023 | 0.92% |
| California, District 48 | 13,048 | 3,075 | 3.63% |
| California, District 49 | 7,402 | 1,845 | 2.07% |
| California, District 50 | 11,628 | 2,130 | 2.88% |
| California, District 51 | 15,204 | 2,285 | 3.95% |
| California, District 52 | 17,231 | 2,304 | 5.17% |
| Colorado, District 1 | 11,681 | 2,125 | 2.69% |
| Colorado, District 2 | 6,925 | 1,343 | 1.71% |
| Colorado, District 3 | 9,016 | 1,607 | 2.59% |
| Colorado, District 4 | 12,268 | 2,390 | 3.08% |
| Colorado, District 5 | 18,346 | 2,615 | 5.19% |
| Colorado, District 6 | 11,336 | 2,350 | 2.85% |
| Colorado, District 7 | 10,419 | 1,792 | 2.64% |
| Colorado, District 8 | 10,098 | 2,051 | 2.53% |
| Connecticut, District 1 | 6,478 | 1,671 | 1.70% |
| Connecticut, District 2 | 6,884 | 1,577 | 1.89% |
| Connecticut, District 3 | 5,690 | 1,393 | 1.48% |
| Connecticut, District 4 | 3,608 | 967 | 1.00% |
| Connecticut, District 5 | 5,942 | 1,776 | 1.61% |
| Delaware, At Large | 12,299 | 2,032 | 2.47% |
| District of Columbia, At Large | 70,717 | 3,854 | 18.86% |
| Florida, District 1 | 24,535 | 2,998 | 6.90% |
| Florida, District 2 | 12,743 | 2,075 | 3.55% |
| Florida, District 3 | 9,226 | 1,699 | 2.84% |
| Florida, District 4 | 15,884 | 2,495 | 4.21% |
| Florida, District 5 | 10,633 | 2,694 | 2.59% |
| Florida, District 6 | 4,562 | 1,302 | 1.35% |
| Florida, District 7 | 6,671 | 1,607 | 1.67% |
| Florida, District 8 | 14,020 | 2,385 | 3.90% |
| Florida, District 9 | 7,919 | 2,118 | 1.86% |
| Florida, District 10 | 8,934 | 2,085 | 2.21% |
| Florida, District 11 | 5,112 | 1,701 | 1.46% |
| Florida, District 12 | 5,381 | 1,345 | 1.62% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Florida, District 13 | 7,041 | 1,815 | 1.97% |
| Florida, District 14 | 9,771 | 2,004 | 2.37% |
| Florida, District 15 | 8,888 | 1,910 | 2.22% |
| Florida, District 16 | 9,576 | 2,285 | 2.49% |
| Florida, District 17 | 3,777 | 1,218 | 1.10% |
| Florida, District 18 | 4,719 | 1,472 | 1.33% |
| Florida, District 19 | 3,235 | 833 | 0.96% |
| Florida, District 20 | 8,894 | 2,369 | 2.33% |
| Florida, District 21 | 3,848 | 1,163 | 1.06% |
| Florida, District 22 | 5,809 | 1,561 | 1.55% |
| Florida, District 23 | 5,109 | 1,407 | 1.30% |
| Florida, District 24 | 10,117 | 2,262 | 2.58% |
| Florida, District 25 | 6,521 | 1,721 | 1.65% |
| Florida, District 26 | 5,213 | 1,596 | 1.31% |
| Florida, District 27 | 6,838 | 1,676 | 1.71% |
| Florida, District 28 | 8,293 | 2,060 | 2.25% |
| Georgia, District 1 | 14,982 | 2,162 | 4.28% |
| Georgia, District 2 | 15,592 | 3,001 | 5.11% |
| Georgia, District 3 | 10,178 | 1,830 | 2.81% |
| Georgia, District 4 | 15,787 | 2,985 | 4.00% |
| Georgia, District 5 | 12,880 | 2,187 | 3.08% |
| Georgia, District 6 | 5,250 | 1,196 | 1.25% |
| Georgia, District 7 | 11,526 | 2,126 | 2.85% |
| Georgia, District 8 | 18,494 | 2,798 | 5.55% |
| Georgia, District 9 | 5,788 | 1,352 | 1.54% |
| Georgia, District 10 | 10,405 | 2,335 | 2.68% |
| Georgia, District 11 | 7,596 | 1,782 | 1.75% |
| Georgia, District 12 | 15,485 | 2,636 | 4.61% |
| Georgia, District 13 | 16,875 | 2,825 | 4.33% |
| Georgia, District 14 | 6,306 | 1,801 | 1.73% |
| Hawaii, District 1 | 31,009 | 2,807 | 8.82% |
| Hawaii, District 2 | 17,976 | 2,445 | 5.57% |
| Idaho, District 1 | 7,929 | 1,586 | 1.74% |
| Idaho, District 2 | 14,768 | 2,022 | 3.17% |
| Illinois, District 1 | 8,768 | 1,835 | 2.66% |
| Illinois, District 2 | 9,054 | 1,794 | 2.77% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Illinois, District 3 | 6,907 | 1,542 | 1.83% |
| Illinois, District 4 | 5,845 | 1,281 | 1.70% |
| Illinois, District 5 | 6,789 | 1,628 | 1.59% |
| Illinois, District 6 | 6,160 | 1,315 | 1.63% |
| Illinois, District 7 | 10,645 | 2,675 | 2.72% |
| Illinois, District 8 | 6,087 | 1,348 | 1.47% |
| Illinois, District 9 | 5,677 | 1,642 | 1.46% |
| Illinois, District 10 | 9,030 | 2,106 | 2.36% |
| Illinois, District 11 | 5,863 | 1,407 | 1.45% |
| Illinois, District 12 | 11,026 | 1,738 | 3.24% |
| Illinois, District 13 | 7,221 | 1,500 | 2.08% |
| Illinois, District 14 | 6,140 | 1,518 | 1.59% |
| Illinois, District 15 | 5,287 | 1,008 | 1.51% |
| Illinois, District 16 | 4,733 | 1,088 | 1.32% |
| Illinois, District 17 | 7,448 | 1,937 | 2.13% |
| Indiana, District 1 | 6,145 | 1,656 | 1.74% |
| Indiana, District 2 | 4,430 | 1,386 | 1.23% |
| Indiana, District 3 | 4,000 | 888 | 1.08% |
| Indiana, District 4 | 6,330 | 1,480 | 1.65% |
| Indiana, District 5 | 7,104 | 1,716 | 1.84% |
| Indiana, District 6 | 5,666 | 1,444 | 1.54% |
| Indiana, District 7 | 11,463 | 2,921 | 2.94% |
| Indiana, District 8 | 7,296 | 1,342 | 2.02% |
| Indiana, District 9 | 9,676 | 1,833 | 2.52% |
| Iowa, District 1 | 9,683 | 2,218 | 2.38% |
| Iowa, District 2 | 4,359 | 974 | 1.06% |
| Iowa, District 3 | 7,544 | 1,584 | 1.75% |
| Iowa, District 4 | 6,645 | 1,192 | 1.62% |
| Kansas, District 1 | 8,644 | 1,396 | 2.37% |
| Kansas, District 2 | 12,242 | 1,741 | 3.64% |
| Kansas, District 3 | 8,519 | 1,515 | 2.13% |
| Kansas, District 4 | 8,997 | 1,604 | 2.53% |
| Kentucky, District 1 | 8,937 | 1,530 | 2.77% |
| Kentucky, District 2 | 10,394 | 1,604 | 3.06% |
| Kentucky, District 3 | 10,672 | 2,356 | 2.82% |
| Kentucky, District 4 | 8,941 | 1,773 | 2.35% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Kentucky, District 5 | 6,446 | 1,357 | 2.40% |
| Kentucky, District 6 | 8,083 | 1,409 | 2.17% |
| Louisiana, District 1 | 9,163 | 1,754 | 2.49% |
| Louisiana, District 2 | 9,787 | 1,881 | 3.03% |
| Louisiana, District 3 | 4,552 | 1,351 | 1.37% |
| Louisiana, District 4 | 11,337 | 1,584 | 3.69% |
| Louisiana, District 5 | 9,250 | 2,061 | 2.95% |
| Louisiana, District 6 | 4,726 | 1,558 | 1.20% |
| Maine, District 1 | 8,927 | 1,561 | 2.43% |
| Maine, District 2 | 9,185 | 1,389 | 2.79% |
| Maryland, District 1 | 25,394 | 2,791 | 6.50% |
| Maryland, District 2 | 24,277 | 3,087 | 5.94% |
| Maryland, District 3 | 46,847 | 3,970 | 11.30% |
| Maryland, District 4 | 46,549 | 4,578 | 11.91% |
| Maryland, District 5 | 80,643 | 5,126 | 19.72% |
| Maryland, District 6 | 29,255 | 2,521 | 7.26% |
| Maryland, District 7 | 24,087 | 3,080 | 6.80% |
| Maryland, District 8 | 56,878 | 3,991 | 14.33% |
| Massachusetts, District 1 | 8,744 | 1,796 | 2.35% |
| Massachusetts, District 2 | 5,125 | 1,234 | 1.27% |
| Massachusetts, District 3 | 5,950 | 1,241 | 1.44% |
| Massachusetts, District 4 | 7,274 | 1,746 | 1.73% |
| Massachusetts, District 5 | 7,147 | 2,008 | 1.65% |
| Massachusetts, District 6 | 8,380 | 1,610 | 2.04% |
| Massachusetts, District 7 | 7,073 | 1,426 | 1.66% |
| Massachusetts, District 8 | 8,514 | 1,660 | 1.94% |
| Massachusetts, District 9 | 5,620 | 1,232 | 1.42% |
| Michigan, District 1 | 6,108 | 917 | 1.74% |
| Michigan, District 2 | 4,674 | 931 | 1.34% |
| Michigan, District 3 | 5,393 | 1,419 | 1.31% |
| Michigan, District 4 | 5,607 | 1,080 | 1.46% |
| Michigan, District 5 | 3,067 | 747 | 0.87% |
| Michigan, District 6 | 7,028 | 1,340 | 1.82% |
| Michigan, District 7 | 5,762 | 1,367 | 1.45% |
| Michigan, District 8 | 4,745 | 948 | 1.37% |
| Michigan, District 9 | 7,286 | 1,752 | 1.94% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Michigan, District 10 | 7,654 | 1,208 | 1.97% |
| Michigan, District 11 | 5,377 | 1,305 | 1.30% |
| Michigan, District 12 | 6,912 | 1,194 | 2.05% |
| Michigan, District 13 | 6,927 | 1,766 | 2.23% |
| Minnesota, District 1 | 5,943 | 1,303 | 1.61% |
| Minnesota, District 2 | 7,143 | 1,510 | 1.81% |
| Minnesota, District 3 | 5,148 | 1,137 | 1.37% |
| Minnesota, District 4 | 7,470 | 1,760 | 2.03% |
| Minnesota, District 5 | 5,575 | 1,145 | 1.40% |
| Minnesota, District 6 | 4,463 | 966 | 1.12% |
| Minnesota, District 7 | 5,888 | 790 | 1.64% |
| Minnesota, District 8 | 6,583 | 1,094 | 1.91% |
| Mississippi, District 1 | 6,827 | 1,580 | 2.03% |
| Mississippi, District 2 | 13,462 | 2,260 | 4.93% |
| Mississippi, District 3 | 8,855 | 1,841 | 2.72% |
| Mississippi, District 4 | 14,814 | 1,838 | 4.59% |
| Missouri, District 1 | 10,334 | 1,813 | 2.75% |
| Missouri, District 2 | 8,930 | 1,867 | 2.25% |
| Missouri, District 3 | 7,849 | 1,582 | 2.03% |
| Missouri, District 4 | 14,244 | 2,100 | 4.04% |
| Missouri, District 5 | 15,457 | 2,106 | 3.93% |
| Missouri, District 6 | 8,792 | 1,614 | 2.41% |
| Missouri, District 7 | 6,194 | 1,524 | 1.67% |
| Missouri, District 8 | 6,554 | 1,348 | 1.89% |
| Montana, District 1 | 9,212 | 1,449 | 3.20% |
| Montana, District 2 | 10,083 | 1,497 | 3.71% |
| Nebraska, District 1 | 10,402 | 1,467 | 2.98% |
| Nebraska, District 2 | 7,400 | 1,525 | 2.12% |
| Nebraska, District 3 | 6,162 | 1,256 | 1.88% |
| Nevada, District 1 | 6,565 | 1,739 | 1.80% |
| Nevada, District 2 | 7,716 | 1,348 | 1.99% |
| Nevada, District 3 | 5,474 | 1,492 | 1.35% |
| Nevada, District 4 | 13,258 | 2,625 | 3.62% |
| New Hampshire, District 1 | 10,586 | 1,547 | 2.69% |
| New Hampshire, District 2 | 8,742 | 1,657 | 2.43% |
| New Jersey, District 1 | 10,614 | 1,865 | 2.70% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| New Jersey, District 2 | 9,943 | 2,117 | 2.72% |
| New Jersey, District 3 | 11,391 | 1,969 | 2.89% |
| New Jersey, District 4 | 7,417 | 1,776 | 2.08% |
| New Jersey, District 5 | 5,859 | 1,236 | 1.45% |
| New Jersey, District 6 | 7,651 | 1,959 | 1.86% |
| New Jersey, District 7 | 6,588 | 1,253 | 1.61% |
| New Jersey, District 8 | 6,124 | 1,694 | 1.49% |
| New Jersey, District 9 | 7,049 | 1,564 | 1.85% |
| New Jersey, District 10 | 9,916 | 1,928 | 2.72% |
| New Jersey, District 11 | 6,546 | 1,654 | 1.56% |
| New Jersey, District 12 | 5,395 | 1,298 | 1.36% |
| New Mexico, District 1 | 26,131 | 3,457 | 7.56% |
| New Mexico, District 2 | 19,533 | 2,800 | 6.70% |
| New Mexico, District 3 | 25,518 | 2,611 | 8.51% |
| New York, District 1 | 8,860 | 1,627 | 2.23% |
| New York, District 2 | 11,262 | 1,646 | 2.74% |
| New York, District 3 | 6,706 | 1,512 | 1.71% |
| New York, District 4 | 8,395 | 1,923 | 2.14% |
| New York, District 5 | 11,060 | 2,182 | 3.16% |
| New York, District 6 | 9,933 | 2,293 | 2.65% |
| New York, District 7 | 5,731 | 1,495 | 1.47% |
| New York, District 8 | 7,176 | 2,109 | 2.22% |
| New York, District 9 | 8,000 | 2,058 | 2.26% |
| New York, District 10 | 6,474 | 1,642 | 1.65% |
| New York, District 11 | 7,142 | 1,450 | 2.07% |
| New York, District 12 | 7,198 | 2,156 | 1.70% |
| New York, District 13 | 6,277 | 1,946 | 1.79% |
| New York, District 14 | 5,072 | 1,360 | 1.50% |
| New York, District 15 | 5,590 | 1,495 | 1.90% |
| New York, District 16 | 7,605 | 1,836 | 2.01% |
| New York, District 17 | 5,850 | 1,432 | 1.60% |
| New York, District 18 | 8,660 | 1,738 | 2.34% |
| New York, District 19 | 3,947 | 1,130 | 1.09% |
| New York, District 20 | 7,728 | 1,498 | 1.94% |
| New York, District 21 | 7,819 | 1,573 | 2.23% |
| New York, District 22 | 7,465 | 1,266 | 2.05% |

Useful Links

Congress by the Numbers

CongressByTheNumbers.com

Leadership of Congress

CongressLeaders.com

Congressional Schedule

CongressSchedules.com

Congress Seating Charts

CongressSeating.com

Terms and Sessions of Congress

TermsofCongress.com

Senate Classes: Terms of Service

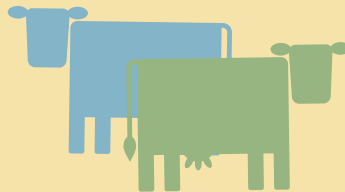
SenateClasses.com

Congressional Glossary

CongressionalGlossary.com

You have 2 cows

YouHave2Cows.com



| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| New York, District 23 | 7,851 | 1,279 | 2.21% |
| New York, District 24 | 9,143 | 1,584 | 2.53% |
| New York, District 25 | 4,894 | 1,249 | 1.28% |
| New York, District 26 | 8,489 | 1,726 | 2.21% |
| North Carolina, District 1 | 6,718 | 1,652 | 1.97% |
| North Carolina, District 2 | 6,729 | 1,659 | 1.56% |
| North Carolina, District 3 | 17,846 | 2,510 | 5.72% |
| North Carolina, District 4 | 8,456 | 1,982 | 2.14% |
| North Carolina, District 5 | 4,712 | 1,691 | 1.40% |
| North Carolina, District 6 | 6,559 | 1,946 | 1.81% |
| North Carolina, District 7 | 8,819 | 1,870 | 2.55% |
| North Carolina, District 8 | 6,888 | 1,562 | 1.88% |
| North Carolina, District 9 | 14,178 | 1,529 | 4.48% |
| North Carolina, District 10 | 4,519 | 1,546 | 1.23% |
| North Carolina, District 11 | 7,982 | 1,738 | 2.32% |
| North Carolina, District 12 | 7,176 | 2,910 | 1.78% |
| North Carolina, District 13 | 6,574 | 1,451 | 1.72% |
| North Carolina, District 14 | 3,413 | 1,025 | 0.80% |
| North Dakota, At Large | 13,675 | 2,442 | 3.35% |
| Ohio, District 1 | 10,265 | 2,239 | 2.50% |
| Ohio, District 2 | 7,608 | 1,877 | 2.14% |
| Ohio, District 3 | 7,580 | 1,842 | 1.80% |
| Ohio, District 4 | 3,939 | 979 | 1.02% |
| Ohio, District 5 | 7,162 | 1,791 | 1.87% |
| Ohio, District 6 | 5,626 | 1,364 | 1.60% |
| Ohio, District 7 | 9,128 | 1,832 | 2.29% |
| Ohio, District 8 | 6,627 | 1,498 | 1.72% |
| Ohio, District 9 | 6,695 | 1,599 | 1.76% |
| Ohio, District 10 | 18,972 | 2,442 | 5.05% |
| Ohio, District 11 | 10,676 | 1,994 | 2.95% |
| Ohio, District 12 | 7,062 | 1,414 | 1.87% |
| Ohio, District 13 | 6,137 | 1,134 | 1.59% |
| Ohio, District 14 | 5,278 | 1,221 | 1.37% |
| Ohio, District 15 | 6,201 | 1,279 | 1.53% |
| Oklahoma, District 1 | 6,884 | 1,108 | 1.75% |
| Oklahoma, District 2 | 19,233 | 1,808 | 5.85% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Oklahoma, District 3 | 14,499 | 2,291 | 4.10% |
| Oklahoma, District 4 | 24,604 | 2,402 | 6.71% |
| Oklahoma, District 5 | 21,161 | 2,328 | 5.38% |
| Oregon, District 1 | 5,646 | 1,471 | 1.43% |
| Oregon, District 2 | 7,726 | 1,601 | 2.60% |
| Oregon, District 3 | 7,541 | 1,495 | 2.01% |
| Oregon, District 4 | 6,148 | 1,243 | 1.86% |
| Oregon, District 5 | 4,988 | 1,410 | 1.40% |
| Oregon, District 6 | 3,558 | 951 | 1.05% |
| Pennsylvania, District 1 | 5,788 | 1,240 | 1.42% |
| Pennsylvania, District 2 | 9,216 | 2,426 | 2.81% |
| Pennsylvania, District 3 | 13,799 | 3,039 | 3.52% |
| Pennsylvania, District 4 | 7,956 | 1,516 | 1.95% |
| Pennsylvania, District 5 | 7,962 | 2,027 | 2.05% |
| Pennsylvania, District 6 | 5,027 | 1,038 | 1.24% |
| Pennsylvania, District 7 | 3,526 | 799 | 0.91% |
| Pennsylvania, District 8 | 9,185 | 1,393 | 2.51% |
| Pennsylvania, District 9 | 5,759 | 861 | 1.62% |
| Pennsylvania, District 10 | 13,195 | 2,391 | 3.38% |
| Pennsylvania, District 11 | 8,564 | 1,866 | 2.18% |
| Pennsylvania, District 12 | 9,727 | 1,697 | 2.51% |
| Pennsylvania, District 13 | 9,418 | 1,652 | 2.62% |
| Pennsylvania, District 14 | 6,583 | 1,173 | 1.90% |
| Pennsylvania, District 15 | 5,445 | 784 | 1.58% |
| Pennsylvania, District 16 | 7,441 | 1,496 | 2.10% |
| Pennsylvania, District 17 | 7,417 | 1,515 | 1.90% |
| Puerto Rico, At Large | 25,397 | 3,207 | 2.18% |
| Rhode Island, District 1 | 10,568 | 2,101 | 3.82% |
| Rhode Island, District 2 | 8,481 | 1,807 | 2.99% |
| South Carolina, District 1 | 13,620 | 2,188 | 3.77% |
| South Carolina, District 2 | 15,584 | 2,424 | 4.42% |
| South Carolina, District 3 | 4,270 | 1,117 | 1.29% |
| South Carolina, District 4 | 5,166 | 1,380 | 1.38% |
| South Carolina, District 5 | 4,742 | 1,266 | 1.32% |
| South Carolina, District 6 | 11,617 | 2,097 | 3.37% |
| South Carolina, District 7 | 7,254 | 1,650 | 2.17% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| South Dakota, At Large | 16,240 | 2,220 | 3.52% |
| Tennessee, District 1 | 8,468 | 1,600 | 2.37% |
| Tennessee, District 2 | 13,218 | 2,250 | 3.38% |
| Tennessee, District 3 | 14,369 | 2,321 | 3.82% |
| Tennessee, District 4 | 10,788 | 2,344 | 2.74% |
| Tennessee, District 5 | 8,208 | 2,364 | 1.95% |
| Tennessee, District 6 | 6,148 | 1,616 | 1.62% |
| Tennessee, District 7 | 13,575 | 2,082 | 3.45% |
| Tennessee, District 8 | 8,116 | 1,368 | 2.35% |
| Tennessee, District 9 | 10,408 | 2,130 | 2.93% |
| Texas, District 1 | 5,843 | 1,220 | 1.71% |
| Texas, District 2 | 8,214 | 2,405 | 2.06% |
| Texas, District 3 | 9,043 | 2,571 | 2.05% |
| Texas, District 4 | 7,850 | 1,536 | 1.88% |
| Texas, District 5 | 6,842 | 1,399 | 1.79% |
| Texas, District 6 | 9,333 | 2,026 | 2.39% |
| Texas, District 7 | 6,606 | 2,532 | 1.51% |
| Texas, District 8 | 7,606 | 2,222 | 1.91% |
| Texas, District 9 | 9,926 | 2,921 | 2.60% |
| Texas, District 10 | 6,317 | 1,562 | 1.61% |
| Texas, District 11 | 12,858 | 2,321 | 3.71% |
| Texas, District 12 | 11,655 | 2,307 | 2.93% |
| Texas, District 13 | 12,278 | 1,766 | 3.30% |
| Texas, District 14 | 7,302 | 1,667 | 2.11% |
| Texas, District 15 | 6,234 | 1,446 | 1.91% |
| Texas, District 16 | 21,057 | 3,665 | 6.27% |
| Texas, District 17 | 9,072 | 2,218 | 2.53% |
| Texas, District 18 | 7,232 | 1,875 | 1.91% |
| Texas, District 19 | 5,863 | 1,426 | 1.64% |
| Texas, District 20 | 14,309 | 2,687 | 3.72% |
| Texas, District 21 | 13,012 | 2,635 | 3.29% |
| Texas, District 22 | 5,601 | 1,529 | 1.36% |
| Texas, District 23 | 19,448 | 3,386 | 5.69% |
| Texas, District 24 | 9,105 | 2,279 | 2.28% |
| Texas, District 25 | 7,789 | 1,619 | 1.96% |
| Texas, District 26 | 7,554 | 1,999 | 1.65% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Texas, District 27 | 11,331 | 2,084 | 3.30% |
| Texas, District 28 | 15,577 | 2,605 | 4.66% |
| Texas, District 29 | 3,813 | 1,348 | 1.19% |
| Texas, District 30 | 11,046 | 2,142 | 2.90% |
| Texas, District 31 | 11,695 | 1,997 | 2.90% |
| Texas, District 32 | 5,920 | 1,231 | 1.35% |
| Texas, District 33 | 5,063 | 1,451 | 1.31% |
| Texas, District 34 | 8,933 | 1,876 | 2.78% |
| Texas, District 35 | 16,285 | 2,620 | 3.64% |
| Texas, District 36 | 7,824 | 2,205 | 2.25% |
| Texas, District 37 | 4,985 | 1,352 | 1.05% |
| Texas, District 38 | 6,877 | 1,804 | 1.76% |
| Utah, District 1 | 27,653 | 2,638 | 6.21% |
| Utah, District 2 | 9,545 | 1,787 | 2.24% |
| Utah, District 3 | 7,244 | 1,534 | 1.74% |
| Utah, District 4 | 5,405 | 1,301 | 1.20% |
| Vermont, At Large | 8,337 | 1,504 | 2.42% |
| Virginia, District 1 | 20,120 | 2,323 | 5.09% |
| Virginia, District 2 | 34,015 | 3,287 | 9.36% |
| Virginia, District 3 | 29,711 | 3,283 | 8.47% |
| Virginia, District 4 | 18,846 | 2,789 | 4.67% |
| Virginia, District 5 | 6,714 | 1,531 | 1.86% |
| Virginia, District 6 | 12,038 | 1,974 | 3.17% |
| Virginia, District 7 | 59,210 | 3,898 | 14.56% |
| Virginia, District 8 | 72,872 | 4,579 | 16.36% |
| Virginia, District 9 | 7,063 | 1,175 | 2.14% |
| Virginia, District 10 | 40,005 | 3,404 | 9.20% |
| Virginia, District 11 | 54,386 | 3,767 | 12.73% |
| Washington, District 1 | 5,489 | 1,383 | 1.28% |
| Washington, District 2 | 9,118 | 1,611 | 2.37% |
| Washington, District 3 | 12,009 | 2,104 | 3.21% |
| Washington, District 4 | 13,588 | 2,281 | 3.82% |
| Washington, District 5 | 9,518 | 1,251 | 2.62% |
| Washington, District 6 | 29,073 | 3,454 | 8.49% |
| Washington, District 7 | 7,548 | 1,595 | 1.57% |
| Washington, District 8 | 7,963 | 1,520 | 2.09% |

| State, District | Federal Government Workers | Margin of Error | Federal Workers as % of All Employed |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Washington, District 9 | 9,398 | 1,890 | 2.41% |
| Washington, District 10 | 14,340 | 2,089 | 3.93% |
| West Virginia, District 1 | 10,669 | 1,553 | 3.21% |
| West Virginia, District 2 | 21,760 | 2,305 | 5.40% |
| Wisconsin, District 1 | 7,070 | 1,680 | 1.92% |
| Wisconsin, District 2 | 5,760 | 1,184 | 1.39% |
| Wisconsin, District 3 | 6,793 | 1,078 | 1.77% |
| Wisconsin, District 4 | 6,026 | 1,267 | 1.70% |
| Wisconsin, District 5 | 4,299 | 1,146 | 1.08% |
| Wisconsin, District 6 | 4,276 | 1,347 | 1.14% |
| Wisconsin, District 7 | 5,526 | 956 | 1.52% |
| Wisconsin, District 8 | 3,840 | 830 | 1.01% |
| Wyoming, At Large | 10,967 | 2,104 | 3.77% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); CRS calculations.

Notes: One-year ACS estimates for 2022. The estimated number of civilians who are employed by the federal government, the associated margin of error, and the estimated total number of employed civilians aged 16 and older all came from Table S2408, *Class of Worker by Sex for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over*. CRS calculated the percentage of employed civilians living in each district who are employed by the federal government. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee. Congressional district location reflects place of residence rather than duty station. The District of Columbia is represented by a Delegate, and Puerto Rico is represented by a Resident Commissioner.

Related CRS Resources

- CRS In Focus IF11703, *Federal Employee Furloughs: Types and Implications*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R47693, *Government Shutdowns and Executive Branch Operations: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)*, coordinated by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R47033, *Federal Pay: General Schedule (GS) Pay Adjustment Process, Amounts Provided Since 2010, and Issues for Congress*, by Barbara L. Schwemle.
- CRS Report R46833, *The Office of Personnel Management (OPM): An Overview*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R45635, *Categories of Federal Civil Service Employment: A Snapshot*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro and Jennifer A. Staman.
- CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson.

Author Information

Ben Leubsdorf
Research Librarian

Carol Wilson
Senior Research Librarian

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